## PHONICS TERMINOLOGY

Phoneme	A phoneme is	the smal	lest unit of s	ound in a word	we call theses 'Pure sounds	s'
Grapheme	Letter(s) representing a phoneme					
•	t		ai		igh	
Digraph	Two letters, which make one sound					
Consonant digraph	A consonant					
	sh			ck	th	П
Vowel digraph	A vowel digra	ıph contai	ins at least or	e vowel		
	ai			ee	ar	oy
Trigraph		s, which n	nake one soun	d		
	igh dge					
		1 . 1				
Quadgraph	Four letters, which make one sound					
		ugh I : I II			1. /	
Split digraph	A digraph in which the two letters are not adjacent (e.g. make)					
CVC words	It is the phonemes not the letters.  Any word which has a consonant phoneme/digraph, vowel phoneme/digraph and consonant phoneme/digraph.					
	Cat shed chick chain tail					
Adjacent consonants						
CCVC	Words which have 2 consonant phonemes, vowel phonemes/digraphs and con phoneme/digraph.					
	Black flip sno	il train				
CVCC	Words like -					
	felt bent chink sink					
CCCVC	Words like -					
	Strong string spleen					
CCVCC	Words like - Blank spank spent					
<b>-</b>			£l			
Enunciation	Is the pronunciation of phonemes correctly. Most consonants should be pronounced in a continuous manner - mmmmmmmm sssss zzzzzzz IIIIIIIIIIII nnnnnnn ffff rrrrrrr vvvvvvv Some cannot be said like this - $c$ t $p$ b $d$ $g$ h $j$ k $x$ Wwwwww and yyyyy should be tried					
Explaining to children	We agreed as a staff team that we would always try and explain to children how to					
	produce the different phoneme sounds. Considering what our mouths, tongues and where the sound is being produced. We also discussed that we would start to					
	explain the s			Short and bouncy		
Consonant digraphs	Vowel digrap	hs				
Sh ch th qu wh	а а-е	ai	ay	ey	eigh	
LI ss zz ff	e e-e	ea	ee	У		
ck ng qu x	i i-e	ie		igh	y	
	о о-е			οα	90	ow
	u u-e			ue	00	ew
	00 U			oul	•	
	ow			ou	ough	
	oi			oy		
	ar			a	1	
	or aw	ore		a	ough	
	air			are	ear	
	eer			ear		